

## OST Question Alignment for **Grade 7**

Standards	2016 RELEASED QUESTIONS	2017 RELEASED QUESTIONS	2018 ITEM BREAKDOWN	2019 ITEM BREAKDOWN	2021 ITEM BREAKDOWN	TOTAL QUESTIONS (5 YEARS)
<b>RL.7.1</b> Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.			3	1	2	<b>6</b>
<b>RL.7.2</b> Analyze literary text development. <b>a.</b> Determine a theme of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text. <b>b.</b> Incorporate the development of a theme and other story details into an objective summary of the text.			2	2	2	<b>6</b>
<b>RL.7.3</b> Analyze how particular elements of a story or drama interact (e.g., how setting shapes the characters or plot).			2	2	1	<b>5</b>
<b>RL.7.4</b> Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific language choices, such as sensory words or phrases, on meaning and tone, including rhymes and other repetitions of sounds (e.g., alliteration) on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama.			4	3	3	<b>10</b>

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<p><b>RL.7.5</b> Analyze how a drama's or poem's form or structure (e.g., soliloquy, sonnet) contributes to its meaning.</p>			1		3	4
<p><b>RL.7.6</b> Analyze how an author uses the point of view to develop and contrast the perspective of different characters or narrators in a text.</p>			1	3		4
<p><b>RL.7.7</b> Compare and contrast a written story, drama, or poem to its audio, filmed, staged, or multimedia version, analyzing the effects of techniques unique to each medium (e.g., lighting, sound, color, or camera focus and angles in a film).</p>						
<p><b>RL.7.9</b> Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.</p>			2	1	2	5
<p><b>RI.7.1</b> Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.</p>	1		3	4	3	11

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<p><b>RI.7.2</b> Analyze informational text development.</p> <p><b>a.</b> Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text.</p> <p><b>b.</b> Provide an objective summary of the text that includes the central ideas and their development.</p>		1	3	2	2	<b>8</b>
<p><b>RI.7.3</b> Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).</p>	2	3	2	1	3	<b>11</b>
<p><b>RI.7.4</b> Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.</p>	1	3	6	4	4	<b>18</b>
<p><b>RI.7.5</b> Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to the development of the ideas.</p>		2	3	4	5	<b>14</b>

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<p><b>RI.7.6</b> Determine an author's perspective or purpose in a text and analyze how the author distinguishes his or her position from that of others.</p>	2	1		1		4
<p><b>RI.7.7</b> Compare and contrast a text to an audio, video, or multimedia version of the text, analyzing each medium's portrayal of the subject (e.g., how the delivery of a speech affects the impact of the words).</p>						
<p><b>RI.7.8</b> Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims.</p>	1	1	1	1	2	6
<p><b>RI.7.9</b> Analyze how two or more authors writing about the same topic shape their presentations of key information by emphasizing different evidence or advancing different interpretations of facts.</p>			1	2	1	4

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<p><b>L.7.4</b> Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on <i>grade 7 reading and content</i>, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p><b>a.</b> Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.</p> <p><b>b.</b> Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., <i>belligerent, bellicose, rebel</i>).</p> <p><b>c.</b> Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or part of speech.</p> <p><b>d.</b> Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).</p>			1	2	1	4
<p><b>L.7.5</b> Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p><b>a.</b> Interpret figures of speech (e.g., literary, biblical, and mythological allusions) in context.</p> <p><b>b.</b> Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonym/antonym, analogy) to better understand each of the words.</p> <p><b>c.</b> Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., <i>refined, respectful, polite, diplomatic, condescending</i>).</p>			1	2	1	4

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<p><b>W.7.1</b> Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.</p> <p>a. Establish a thesis statement to present an argument.</p> <p>b. Introduce claim(s), acknowledge alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.</p> <p>c. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.</p> <p>d. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), reasons, and evidence.</p> <p>e. Establish and maintain a formal style.</p> <p>f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.</p>			1	1		2
<p><b>W.7.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.</p> <p>a. Establish a thesis statement to present information.</p> <p>b. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/ effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia to aid comprehension, if needed.</p> <p>c. Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.</p> <p>d. Use appropriate transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.</p> <p>e. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.</p> <p>f. Establish and maintain a formal style.</p> <p>g. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.</p>	1	1	1	1	1	4

**NOTE: EACH OST TEST HAS ONE ARGUMENT AND ONE INFORMATIVE ESSAY, EVEN IF THEY DO NOT SHOW BOTH ON A RELEASED TEST.**

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